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President Kim Il Sung received a delegation of education of Dahomey and posed for a photograph with them. (KCNA Radiophoto)

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President KIM IL SUNG

Receives Educational Delegation of Republic of Dahomey

PYONGYANG, May 28 (KCNA)—The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, President of the State of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, received the visiting delegation of education of Dahomey on May 27.

Present on the occasion were the members of the delegation headed by Vincent Guezodje, Minister of Education, Culture, Youth and Sports of the Republic of Dahomey.

Kim Su Duk, Minister of Common Education, and Kim Jae Bong, vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, were on hand.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung warmly welcomed the visit of the delegation to our country and had a talk with the guests in an amicable and friendly atmosphere.

On the occasion the head of the delegation expressed heartfelt thanks to the leader for receiving the delegation though he was very busy and courteously conveyed the friendly greetings of Mathieu Kerekou, President of the Republic of Dahomey, to the leader.

The head of the delegation emphasized that the *Juche* idea founded by His Excellency President Kim Il Sung with his genius was already throwing its rays all over the world going beyond the boundary of Korea and that they had accepted the *Juche* idea as their idea.

All the proposals put forward by the leader for the reunification of the country are defended by the Military Revolutionary Government of Dahomey and enjoy its firm support, the head of the delegation said. Availing myself of this opportunity, he stated, I reassure you of the full support of the Dahomey people to the struggle for the reunification of the country waged by the Korean people under the wise leadership of Your Excellency President Kim Il Sung.

The head of the delegation sincerely wished His Excellency President good health and a long life so that under the wise leadership of His Excellency President Kim Il Sung the Korean people may build as early as possible a socialist society which will be a glory and great happiness of the world peace- and justice-loving people and the world revolution may win victory.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung expressed thanks for this and extended thanks to the Military Revolutionary Government of Dahomey and President Mathieu Kerekou for dispatching the delegation.

The leader said that the visit of the delegation to our country had not only contributed to developing and strengthening friendship and solidarity between the Korean and Dahomey peoples but also given a great encouragement to our people in their work for socialist construction and national reunification.

The leader stressed: The Military Revolutionary Government of Dahomey and President Mathieu Kerekou lay stress on independence. This is very important as the present time is an era calling for independence. Korea and Dahomey have commonness in maintaining independence and we deem it a great honour to have friendly relations with such peoples as the Dahomey people who adhere to independence. If a nation wants to ensure its independence, it must have independence in ideological field, economic field and all other fields, and it is very important to hold fast to independence in ideological field in particular.

It is very important for us to learn from each other, cooperate with each other, support and aid each other, the leader said. He spoke about further developing the relations of friendship and cooperation between Korea and Dahomey, and expressed thanks to the Military Revolutionary Government of Dahomey for its activities supporting our stand in the United Nations and other international arena.

The leader asked the delegation to convey heartfelt greetings to President Mathieu Kerekou upon returning home and wished the Dahomey people successes in their struggle to uphold independence and build a new life.

Ideas of President KIM IL SUNG, Sun That Rose in Korea, Shine World Over

Great Juche Idea Highly Praised Overseas

The ideas of President Kim Il Sung, the sun that rose in Korea, shine all over the world. The rays of this sun have grasped the hearts of all patriots and all people have found light and the road ahead of them in the rays of this sun.

So wrote **Fadil Abed**, a journalist of the Arabs Gulf Information Organisation, who visited Korea some time ago, in a book.

According to a report from Beirut, he published recently a book containing immortal classical works of the great leader of the revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung, praising the immortal *Juche* idea of the leader and introducing the brilliant successes achieved by our people in the revolution and construction under the wise guidance of the leader.

The general title of the book is "The Democratic People's Republic of Korea Advancing under the Banner of the *Juche* Idea of Comrade Kim Il Sung." It carries on its frontcover a photograph of the Korean Revolution Museum, the seat of education in the *Juche* idea, with the statue of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung erected in place of honour against the background of a huge mosaic showing Mt. Paekdu-san, the holy mountain of revolution.

Carried with due respect in the book are a portrait of the respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, a photograph of the leader at writing, a photograph of the leader waving in acknowledgement of the cheers of the officers and men of the heroic People's Army and people who won victory in the great Fatherland Liberation War and a photograph of the leader among children.

The book contains the immortal classical works of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, "On Some Problems of Our Party's *Juche* Idea and the Government of the Republic's Internal and External Policies," "Let Us Achieve National Reunification and World Peace through Struggle" and "The Youth Must Take Over and Carry Forward the Revolution."

The book has eight chapters—"The *Juche* Idea of Comrade Kim Il Sung Is the Source of Strength of the Korean People and the Most Powerful Impetus to the Liberation Movement," "Let Us Achieve National Reunification and World Peace through Struggle," "The Democratic People's Republic of Korea Won a Great Victory in the United Nations," "Revolutionary Policy in the Education of Korean Youth, Repercussions of the Ideas of the Respected and Beloved Leader President Kim Il Sung and His Works on the World People," "Tremendous Achievements Made in Korea under the Leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung" and "President Kim Il Sung, a Fighter, Is an Eternal Friend of the Peoples Fighting for National Liberation."

The author wrote in the book:

Guiding experiences have been accumulated and tremendous changes taken place in Korea thanks to the great ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung who is not only the national hero of Korea but also a hero of the world revolution. We Arab journalists visited Korea, covering a long distance to see these experiences and changes.

Highly praising the immortal *Juche* idea of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the author introduced it under the subtitles "The *Juche* Idea Is an Idea Founded for the People" and "The *Juche* Idea Is Embodied in Politics, Economy and All Other Fields."

Printing photographs of the native home in Mangyongdae, the Korean Revolution Museum, Kim Il Sung University, the author introduced historic Mangyongdae, the native place dear to the hearts of our people and the world revolutionary peoples, and the Korean Revolution Museum, the seat of education in the *Juche* idea, standing high on the Mansudae Hill and Kim Il Sung University, the highest seat of the training of national cadres.

He wrote about the world's best socialist system of our country established by the leader, the powerful *Juche*-based industry and flowering socialist countryside of Korea, the heroic Korean People's Army which has grown as one-beats-a-hundred, one-beats-a-thousand revolutionary armed forces, and the worthwhile and happy life of our people.

Also carried in the book are photos showing world revolutionary peoples who are studying the revolutionary ideas of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, infinitely respecting him.

The world revolutionary people highly praise from the bottom of their hearts the undying feats recorded with letters of gold on every page of the glorious and brilliant revolutionary history of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and hold the leader in high esteem as the "sun of mankind," "legendary hero" and "beacon of hope," extending the highest honour and glory to him.

"When we speak of great leaders, our mind turns first of all to President Kim Il Sung because he is the most outstanding of all the leaders produced by the world.

President Kim Il Sung is the greatest leader ever known in the history of mankind and the 20th century shines resplendently as there is he" **(a member of the Syrian government delegation which visited our country).**

"How can we attend the respected and beloved leader President Kim Il Sung only as the leader of the Korean people, the red sun of Korea! How can we say that the red sun throws its brilliant rays only over the Korean Peninsula!

I had a misunderstanding, made an anachronistic mistake.

From my narrow point of view, I called great works of Comrade Kim Il Sung 'the Communist Manifesto of the 20th century'. But the immortal classical works of President Kim Il Sung, the great leader, will be the Communist Manifesto that will shine from century to century.

I say without the slightest hesitation that Comrade Kim Il Sung is the greatest and most respected leader produced by the world.

We learn from the history of great philosophers, great generals, great writers, great social reformists, great thinkers and great humanists. But has there ever been such a person as President Kim Il Sung who is possessed of the best qualities of all these persons? He is the greatest leader of socialism.

Comrade Kim Il Sung is a world historic person and his influence will last for centuries" **(P.L. Lakhanpal, Chairman of the All-India Democratic Party).**

"President Kim Il Sung founded the great *Juche* idea for the first time in history to make it possible to overcome flunkeyism and dogmatism and solve all problems arising in the revolution and construction by one's own efforts in conformity with the specific conditions of one's own country, and thereby ushered in the era of *Juche*, a new era in the world revolutionary movement and the development of Marxism-Leninism" **(members of the Burma-Korea Friendship Association).**

"Marshal Kim Il Sung has performed great achievements in the revolution and construction by creatively applying and developing Marxism-Leninism to suit the realities of Korea.

He not only founded the great *Juche* idea but also propounded a unique theory on the anti-imperialist, anti-feudal democratic revolution and pre-eminent theories on the socialist revolution and socialist construction. This is a distinguished contribution to the development of the world revolutionary movement" **(a public figure in Latin America).**

"Holding aloft the banner of proletarian internationalism, Comrade Kim Il Sung actively supports and helps the world revolutionary peoples in their struggle and makes a great contribution to the international communist movement and working-class movement and the national-liberation struggle of the peoples in colonies and dependent countries.

Indeed, the half century long history of Comrade Kim Il Sung shines with his undying revolutionary feats, great ideas and lofty virtues" **(Tanzanian paper "Ngurumo").**

"The history of the revolutionary struggle of Comrade Kim Il Sung for half a century up to this day since he set out on the revolutionary struggle in his early years taking upon himself the destiny of the fatherland and the nation is the history of the great leader of the revolution, history of the most steadfast and most outstanding anti-imperialist revolutionary fighter, history of the most brilliant Marxist-Leninist strategist of our time, history of the sanguinary struggle for the independence of the country and for the sake of the working class and people and a glorious history run through with ardent love for the fatherland and the people and infinite loyalty to the revolution" **(members of the "Committee for the Study of Works of President Kim Il Sung" of the Pakistan-Korea Youth Friendship and Cultural Association).**

"The glorious revolutionary history of President Kim Il Sung spanning half a century up to this day since he took the road of revolution in his early years is an undying revolutionary history shining like a pyramid in the history of the struggles of the world oppressed peoples for national independence, freedom and liberation and a sacred history brightly lighting like a beacon the road of struggle ahead of the world revolutionary people and giving light to mankind" **(a leading member of the Iraqi Political Science Association).**

"President Kim Il Sung is the outstanding leader who is making a great contribution to turning the wheels of the world revolution in the period of tempest" **(a member of the Political Bureau of the French Communist Party).**

"Comrade Kim Il Sung, the brilliant leader of the world revolution, is reverently called the red sun of mankind, beacon of hope by the world revolutionaries and people for his outstanding contribution to the world revolution" **(the secretary of the Cairo Branch of the General Union of Students of Palestine).** (KCNA)

DPRK-Guyana Diplomatic Ties Established

PYONGYANG, May 26 (KCNA)—A joint communique on the establishment of diplomatic relations between the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Cooperative Republic of Guyana was signed in Georgetown, the capital of Guyana, on May 18.

The joint communique reads:

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Government of the Cooperative Republic of Guyana agreed to establish diplomatic relations effective from May 18, 1974, out of the common desire to develop the friendly relations and cooperation between the two countries on the principles of equality, mutual benefit and non-interference in each other's internal affairs.

Various DPRK Delegations Visit Japan

A sharply increased cultural traffic is a latest trend in the relations between the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and Japan, pending the establishment of diplomatic relations, as the international prestige of the DPRK is on the steady rise.

In May alone four delegations from the DPRK flew into this country on friendly visits at the invitation of the Japanese counterparts and were received with cordial welcome by the Japanese people and the resident Korean nationals.

A four-member woman delegation stayed in Japan from May 9 to 23 to attend the 19th Central Rally of Working Women of Sohyo (the General Council of Trade Unions of Japan).

The delegation was headed by Li Jong Sun, Secretary of the Central Committee of the Democratic Women's Union of Korea. The delegation was the first female mission from Pyongyang ever to visit Japan after the liberation of Korea.

At the 19th central rally held on May 11 at the Kudan Kaikan Hall in Tokyo, Li Jong Sun delivered a speech and called for cemented solidarity between the women of the two countries in the common struggle.

She compared the happy life of the women in the northern half of Korea with the miserable plight of their sisters in the southern half and stressed the need to battle against the two-Korea policy of the U.S. imperialists, the Japanese militarists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

The delegation was warmly entertained at a national welcome meeting of the Japanese women held on May 21 at the Jichiro Kaikan in Tokyo on its return from a local tour.

A delegation from the DPRK Equipment Import Corp. arrived at the capital of this country on May 15 at the invitation of Shin Nippon Industry.

Heading the five-man mission was Kim Gu Ha, chief engineer at the Pyongyang Machine Tool Research Centre.

On May 17 a printing engineers delegation came to Tokyo by plane at the invitation of Tokyo Machinery Co., Ltd. The six-member delegation was led by Cha Chol Ho, director of the business department of Rodong Sinmun, organ of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea.

A scientific-cultural delegation came to Japan by air on May 16 and 18 in two groups. The purpose of the visit was to attend the Japanese-Korean joint symposium on the 10th anniversary of the publication of "Theses on the Socialist Rural Question in Our Country," an immortal classic work authored by President Kim Il Sung.

Head of the delegation was Kim Gi Nam, responsible editor-in-chief of Kulloja, prestigious theoretical journal (monthly) of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea.

The six other members were leading scholars in the DPRK.

The visit was at the invitation of the Japanese-Korean Social Scientists Solidarity Committee.

Chongryun Fetes Its 19th Founding Anniv.

A grand central rally of resident Koreans in Japan was held on May 24 at the Korean Cultural Centre in Tokyo to celebrate the 19th anniversary of the founding of Chongryun (the General Association of Korean Residents in Japan).

Attending the rally were over 3,000 Chongryun workers and resident Korean compatriots under the Tokyo Headquarters of Chongryun.

The celebration was held at a time when Chongryun workers and Korean compatriots were making all-out efforts to carry out the decision at the 10th Congress of Chongryun, holding high the teachings of the great leader President Kim Il Sung in his congratulatory message sent on the congress and keeping step with the vigorous march of the people in the homeland in their grand socialist construction.

Respectfully hung in the background of the platform was a portrait of the respected and beloved leader President Kim Il Sung, the sun of the nation and the benevolent father of resident Koreans in Japan who fathered the immortal *Juche* idea, Kim Il Sungism, founded Chongryun and developed it into a powerful and prestigious overseas compatriots' organization of *Juche* Korea, always leading the Korean people along the one road of victory and glory.

Chairman Han Duk Su of the Central Standing Committee of Chongryun was present there together with its vice-Chairmen Li Jin Gyu, Li Gye Back, Hong Bong Su and Pak Jae Ro.

Also present there were its Department Directors and responsible functionaries of its member organizations and business organs.

A scientific-cultural delegation from the DPRK, headed by Kim Gi Nam, responsible editor-in-chief of the "Kulloja (working people)", theoretical journal of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, attended the rally.

The platform party of a grand central rally of Koreans in Japan to commemorate the 19th founding anniversary of Chongryun

The rally unanimously adopted a letter filled with the burning loyalty of the entire attendants to President Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the Korean people and the benevolent father of resident Koreans here.

Addressed to the rally were congratulatory messages from various organizations in the homeland including the Central Committee of the Democratic Front for the Reunification of the Fatherland and from political parties, social organs and personages in various countries of the world, including the Japan Socialist Party and the China-Korea Friendship Association. Vice-Chairman Li Jin Gyu introduced them.

Chairman Han Duk Su made a report at the rally. Follow excerpts from his report:

Chongryun was founded on May 25, 1955 under the leadership of President Kim Il Sung.

The last brilliant 19 years witnessed Chongryun's successful struggle to fully embody the great *Juche* idea in all the domains of its work under the leadership of President Kim Il Sung.

Chongryun's work has been developing and its reputation steadily being enhanced in keeping with the power and international prestige of the DPRK, which is growing at the Chollima speed under the wise leadership of President Kim Il Sung.

President Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader, had this to say:

"...Though the conditions were difficult owing to the ceaseless subversive and sabotaging manoeuvres of the enemies within and without, Chongryun correctly worked out the policy of the movement of Koreans in Japan only on the basis of the Juche idea of our Party without the slightest vacillation and skillfully organized and mobilized the masses of compatriots in the struggle for its implementation, thereby adding lustre to the honour of being an organization of overseas citizens of Juche Korea and performing great exploits for the fatherland and the nation."

(Continued on page 3)

Let Us Thoroughly Dye Whole Society in One Colour, Great Juche Idea

Rodong Sinmun Editorial—

PYONGYANG, May 28 (KCNA)—Rodong Sinmun (organ of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea) of May 25 carried an editorial headlined "Let Us Thoroughly Dye the Whole Society in One Colour, the Great *Juche* Idea."

Follows the full text of the editorial:

Today the revolutionary flame of the "speed battle" is now raging all over our country, bringing about great innovations and changes previously unknown in all realms of Party, state and economic work. Everyone is forcefully propelling the grandiose onward movement of grand socialist construction with an extraordinarily high enthusiasm and new work style and in sky-high spirits.

Today when our Party is taking a new turn in its development and our revolution entering a higher plane, our Party put forward the militant slogan—Let us dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung—and is calling on its entire members and entire people to turn out as one to realise this historic cause.

Capture of Two Fortresses on Way To Communism

To dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, is the historic cause of successfully ensuring the steady advance of our revolution, the cause of communism, and its ultimate realization in our country.

To dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of Comrade Kim Il Sung, means propelling our revolution with the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung as the only guiding principle and building communist society and completing it, guided by the revolutionary ideas of the leader.

In other words, to dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, of the leader means remaking both people and society with the revolutionary ideas of the leader as the standard and thereby making all members of the society revolutionary soldiers infinitely faithful to the leader, revolutionary soldiers who live and struggle only in accordance with the revolutionary ideas of the leader, and capturing both the ideological and material fortresses on the way to communism.

It is an essential demand for the victorious carrying out of the revolution and construction in our time to dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung.

The people in our time should transform themselves and society only guided by the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung. Because the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung are the only correct guiding principle giving correct answers to all problems arising in the revolution and construction in our time, the era of *Juche*.

If the working class and people are to transform society on communist lines in a revolutionary way by carrying out the revolutionary struggle and constructive work, they need correct guiding ideology, guiding theories and scientific strategy and tactics.

The revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, of the great leader is the only correct yardstick giving answers to all complex, diverse and new problems arising in the revolution and construction in the era of *Juche* in which we are living and making revolution.

In particular, the *Juche* idea of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is a great revolutionary idea illumining the way to lead communist construction to victorious completion. Communist society will be a brilliant, ideal society where the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung will have been fully embodied and completely triumphed. In order to build communist society, all members of society, therefore, should be made to live and fight only guided by the revolutionary ideas of the leader under all circumstances, remake and develop the economy and culture in accordance with the needs of the revolutionary ideas of the leader. Only then is it possible to capture both the ideological and material fortresses on the way to communism and reach bright communist society.

To dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is an urgent demand today for further strengthening our Party and successfully performing the weighty revolutionary duty devolving upon us.

To make our country a world's industrial power at an early date by stepping up the all-out charge of grand socialist construction, to capture the two fortresses on the way to communism as early as possible, and to put an end to the nearly 30-year long tragedy of the national split and realize the great cause of national reunification—all this depends, after all, upon how thoroughly we prepare people politically and ideologically, how firmly we build up our revolutionary ranks and how we consolidate our society still further.

We must arm more thoroughly all members of society with the *Juche* idea so they can become staunch communist revolutionaries who fight with all devotion for the sake of the Party and the leader and for the sake of the fatherland and the revolution and prepare them as an invincible militant force which has attained the perfect purity of ideology and will in the whole society by giving no place to such evil spirits as capitalism, revisionism and flunkeyism to haunt. This alone makes it possible to make the revolutionary might of our Party and people and our country a hundred-fold, a thousand-fold stronger and dynamically carry out all revolutionary tasks facing us a high tempo.

Our Party centre, on the basis of grasping the matured, urgent demand of our revolutionary development and the perspective needs of communist construction and summing up the historical victory of the Korean revolution and its experiences over the past half a century, gave a scientific and brilliant formulation of the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung and put forward the militant slogan calling for dyeing the whole society in one colour, the *Juche* idea of the leader.

The scientific and brilliant formulation of the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung is the most significant and proud achievement for our people who live and struggle under the militant banner of the revolutionary ideas of the leader.

The revolutionary ideas of respected and beloved Comrade Kim Il Sung are the integral system of the *Juche* idea and the scientific revolutionary theories and method of leadership newly clarified on the basis of the *Juche* idea.

The immortal *Juche* idea is the quintessence of the revolutionary ideas of the great leader.

The great *Juche* idea clarifies the fundamental stand and method to be adhered to by the working class and people in the revolution and construction. This idea constitutes the core of the revolutionary ideas of the working class. It is thanks to this idea that we have a true revolutionary world outlook of our time, the era of *Juche*, which is the invincible weapon of the revolution.

Revolutionary theories, a component part of the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung, are exceptionally rich and great *Juche*-based revolutionary theories reflecting and meeting the needs of social revolutions of all forms and of the revolutionary struggles at all stages.

Comrade Kim Il Sung's perfect revolutionary doctrine of communism occupies an outstanding place in his revolutionary ideas and revolutionary theories. It is the most scientific doctrine giving a clear and concrete outline of the essential characteristics of future communist society and its whole aspects. It is a brilliant sum total and encyclopedic summation of theories on communism; it gives overall scientific answers to the theoretical and practical, strategical and tactical problems arising in the whole historical course of communist construction and in all its spheres.

The method of leadership, a component part of the revolutionary ideas of the leader is the most revolutionary method of leadership based on the *Juche* idea and the mass line.

Indeed, the fact that the first scientific exposition has been given of the essential characteristics of Comrade Kim Il Sung's revolutionary ideas and their component, historical position and revolutionary mission acquires tremendous historical significance in leading our people to uphold the revolutionary ideas of the great leader and brilliantly embody them and thus carry the revolutionary cause started by him to final completion.

The Party's slogan calling for dyeing the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the leader, is a solemn declaration announcing the beginning of a new, higher stage in remoulding our society in accordance with the revolutionary ideas of the leader and propelling our revolution towards communism.

The work of transforming society and people in accordance with the revolutionary ideas of the great leader dates back to the time when the leader founded the *Juche* idea and began leading the Korean revolution. The work of dyeing our Party and our people in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the leader, started at the time when the leader founded our Party and began eading the building of a new society.

To dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the leader, signifies the continuation of this historic cause and its development onto a new, higher plane both in width and depth.

That the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung have been given scientific and brilliant formulation and the Party's policy of dyeing the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea, has been set forth marks a proud event of historic significance in our revolutionary development and the political life of our people.

With the putting forward of the programme for dyeing the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the leader, our Party and our people, above all, came to push ahead confidently at an accelerated tempo their all-out onward movement to the victory of the cause of communism.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

"Only when the prospect for the future is bright and the fighting goal is clear, can the people energetically struggle to attain it at the earliest possible date."

The programme for dyeing the whole society in one colour, the *Juche* idea of the leader, is a bright lighthouse clearly pointing to the goal of struggle for communism and the road to it.

This great programme does not simply proclaim communist construction as an ultimate goal. It is a perfect scientific blueprint and landmark clarifying in an all-round way the basic orientation and demand for the remoulding of society on communist lines, social relations, manner of action and ideological and spiritual traits of people under communism and the ways of building communism.

Thanks to this programme, our people came to vigorously launch the grandiose all-out onward movement towards socialism and communism with redoubled courage and conviction, confidently looking into a bright morrow, and energetically step up this struggle with greater purposefulness and promote the cause of communism to the maximum.

The programme for dyeing the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, has also opened before our Party and people the highway of brilliantly embodying in actual life the pre-eminent strategic plan of the leader for the capture of the two fortresses, ideological and material, on the way to communism.

Thanks to this revolutionary programme, our Party came to successfully solve in actuality the most difficult and complex question of ideological remoulding, the question of capturing the ideological fortress in communist construction, and expedite the capture of the material fortress on the way to communism by giving fullest scope to the revolutionary enthusiasm of the working masses.

The programme for dyeing the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, of the leader has made it possible for all our Party members and working people to live and struggle, breathing in accordance with the thought and intention of the great leader with single-heartedness, not wavering in any wind, and provided a fundamental guarantee for the steady development and consolidation of the unity and cohesion of our Party and people united close around the leader.

Only when our Party struggles taking the revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, of the great leader, as the only guiding principle, can it be developed and strengthened into a revolutionary Party eternally upholding the revolutionary cause commenced by the leader and a militant, vivacious and dynamic Party always full of youthful ardour.

Final Victory of Korean Revolution, Eternal Prosperity of Fatherland

The work to dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, is the greatest and most glorious work to lead our people forward steadily to the bright future of communism, the ideal of mankind, the most responsible and noblest work for the final victory of our revolution and the eternal prosperity of our fatherland.

All the Party organizations and functioparies should carry on with consistency the work of making the revolutionary ideas of the great leader prevail in the whole society as the permanent program of our Party and the basic task of our Party's ideological work and struggle with all sincerity and devotion to carry out this historic cause faster and better.

What is most important is to push ahead more energetically the work of establishing the monolithic ideological system in the whole Party and the whole society.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

"We should continue to deepen and develop Party work, being firm in making it our general task to establish the monolithic ideological system more thoroughly in the Party with Marxist-Leninist ideology, our Party's Juche idea, as our unshakable guiding doctrine and, on this basis, to strengthen the identity of ideology and will in the Party ranks."

Thorough establishment of the Party's monolithic ideological system is a fundamental demand and basic way for dyeing the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of Comrade Kim Il Sung.

The society dyed in one colour, the revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, of the leader is a society where all of its members are genuine communists who think and act guided only by the monolithic idea of the Party, the revolutionary idea of the leader, and who are infinitely loyal to the leader.

In order to make the whole society a society dyed in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the leader, it is necessary to make all members of society true revolutionary soldiers of the leader who are most firmly armed with the Party's monolithic ideology and in whose blood vein runs only the blood of *Juche* type.

The blood of *Juche* type means the revolutionary ideas of the leader, monolithic ideology of the Party and ardent allegiance to the leader. One can become a true revolutionary soldier of the leader only when he has blood of this type.

All this tells that only by successfully carrying out the work of establishing the Party's monolithic ideological system, in other words, the work of arming the people with the revolutionary ideas of the leader and giving full scope to their loyalty to the leader is it possible to make them true revolutionary soldiers of the leader and dye the whole society in one color, the revolutionary idea of the leader.

All Party organizations, working people's organizations and functionaries of state and economic bodies should bring the work of establishing the monolithic ideological system in the whole Party and the whole society to a higher plane so as to carry out with credit the work of dyeing the whole society in one color, the revolutionary idea of the great leader. They should be firm in making it their general task to strengthen the education in the Party's monolithic ideology and the unity and cohesion in ideology and will based on the Party's monolithic ideology and effectively carry on this work in a responsible manner.

The most essential content of the ideological work for establishing the Party's monolithic ideological system is to educate people to be infinitely loyal to the leader.

Only when all Party members and working people, holding the leader in high esteem, remain boundlessly loyal to the leader, their hearts burning with the determination to dedicate their all to the leader, can they remake the society on communist lines in a revolutionary way, weathering out any storm and stress.

All Party members and working people should deem it their highest honour and greatest happiness to have respected and beloved Comrade Kim Il Sung as the great leader, entrust all their destinies wholly to the leader and always cherish the single-minded allegiance—to live for the sake of the leader if they are to live a moment and to readily dedicate even their youth and lives for the sake of the leader—and defend the leader politically and ideologically and guard him with their lives. They should, at the same time, take the leader's teachings as an unshakable guiding principle in all their work and life and their firm creed and think and act in accordance with the thought and intention of the leader. Regarding the leader's teachings precisely as a law, they should display the spirit of boundless devotion and self-sacrifice and thoroughly implement them unconditionally and uphold the unity of the whole Party in ideology and will like the apple of the eye and consolidate them all the more.

To hold aloft the revolutionary banner of the "ideology battle"—this is an important guarantee for speeding up the work of dyeing the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the leader.

The work to dye the whole society in one colour, the monolithic ideology of the Party, the work to train people as communist revolutionaries, is, in the final analysis, the work to root out the outmoded ideas in the minds of people and imbue them with new ideology, the monolithic ideology of the Party. Hence, it can be successfully carried out by energetically conducting the powerful ideological education and ideological struggle in a uniform way.

The "ideology battle" in which the principle of the "speed battle" is embodied in the sphere of ideological work is a powerful weapon of the ideological revolution for vigorously conducting the ideological work by carrying on the ideological education and ideological struggle in the way one fights lightning, concentrated and annihilation battles.

All the Party organisations and workers should concentrate efforts on the ideological education and ideological struggle to firmly arm the Party members and working people with the revolutionary ideas of the leader and root out all the outmoded ideas going against the monolithic ideological system of the Party and revolutionize the whole society in the way one fights lightning and annihilation battles through the general mobilization of all means and methods of propaganda and agitation and thus dye the whole society in one colour, the idea of the leader.

What is important in dyeing the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the leader, is to radically improve the system and method of Party work, the Party ideological work, to bring the leader's teachings and the intention of the Party home deeply to the masses.

To make the entire working people of the whole country revolutionary soldiers infinitely loyal to the leader, we should make the leader's teachings and Party policies go down to the lowest units without a hitch as early as possible so that they may become the flesh and blood of the masses.

The key to bringing about a new turn in the Party's ideological work is to correctly apply, as put forth by the Party, the work system whereby Party workers go down to lower units and the anti-Japanese guerrilla-style propaganda and agitation method of doing political and ideological work in a simple and easy way.

All Party workers and workers in the field of ideological work are the first performers of the work to dye the whole society in one colour, the monolithic ideology of the Party. They should boldly improve their method of activities, go down to lower units and energetically conduct work among the masses as an active propagandist and performer of the leader's teachings and Party policies and effectively carry out propaganda and agitation work in a diversified, simple way as the anti-Japanese guerrillas did, to make the voices of the Party ring loudly at any time and any place and everybody breathe and work in accordance with the intention of the Party.

In order to dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the great leader, we should intensify the "speed battle" and develop the country's economy and culture faster and better in accordance with the needs of the revolutionary ideas of the leader.

Only when the socialist economic construction is rapidly accelerated is it possible to satisfactorily ensure materially an independent and creative life to the people in accordance with the demands of the revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, of the leader. And the remoulding of the ideology of the people can be accelerated more rapidly only in the flames of the practical struggle for economic construction.

All the Party organisations and workers should powerfully push forward in close combination both the ideological work to establish the monolithic ideological system of the Party and the present battle of grand socialist construction and give full scope to the ardour of loyalty to the leader so that greater miracles and innovations may be performed at every battle site and expedite more rapidly the remoulding of the ideology of the people in the flames.

What is important in improving and strengthening the Party work, the Party's ideological work, in conformity with the demands of the work to dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the great leader, is to thoroughly uphold the Party's unitary leadership over this work.

The work to dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the great leader, is the grand onward movement of the whole Party and entire people in which millions and tens of millions of people are advancing as one to attain one goal—to carry on and complete communist construction under one revolutionary banner, the militant banner of the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung. This grandiose and complicated work can be successfully carried out only when it is pushed forward in a uniform and organized way under the unitary leadership of the Party.

True to the teachings of the great leader and the intention of the Party centre, we should conduct the Party work, the ideological work in such a way as to make only one ideology prevail at all units from the centre down to the lowest units.

The struggle to dye the whole society in one colour, the revolutionary idea of the leader, is a proud struggle to lead all those borne in this land to advance along the one road of loyalty forever, not wavering in any severe wind, to the bright paradise of communism. It is a sacred struggle for developing and strengthening our Party to be a glorious Party eternally guided by the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung and a historical struggle which greatly helps bring earlier the new spring of communism in our country and the world.

Let us all add undying lustre to the honour of our era of *Juche* and the "motherland of *Juche*," by accomplishing more brilliantly the lofty historical mission of our era to bring the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung into fuller bloom in this land, cherishing the noble desire of loyalty to hold the great leader of the revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung in high esteem and attend him till the end of the sun and the moon.

(Subtitles are ours....Ed.)

Juche Idea of President KIM IL SUNG Great Revolutionary Idea of Our Times

What holds the most brilliant place in the outstanding feats accomplished by the great leader of the revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung for the revolutionary cause of the working class and the oppressed nations, is the founding of the immortal *Juche* idea, by which he brightly lit the path of the liberation of mankind.

He founded the *Juche* idea on the basis of a comprehensive review of the practical experiences of our revolution and world revolutionary movement and scientific reflex of the urgent demand of the present times and the objective laws of the development of the revolution and thus perfected the revolutionary world outlook of the working class and oppressed people and put in the hands of the communists and revolutionaries the ever-victorious, militant banner for overthrowing the old society and building a new world.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

"In a nutshell, the idea of Juche means that the masters of the revolution and construction are the masses of the people and that they are also the motive force of the revolution and construction. In other words, it is an idea that one is responsible for one's own destiny and that one has also the capacity for hewing out one's own destiny."

The *Juche* idea is a steadfast revolutionary idea which instills infinite confidence into the minds of the masses of the people and brings victory to the revolutionary struggle and constructive work by mobilizing their inexhaustible creative ingenuity to the maximum.

The masters of the revolution and construction are the masses of the people, who, therefore, should take the attitude of a master in the revolution and construction.

By giving a scientific and materialistic answer as to the position of the masses of the people in the revolution and construction and the role of the revolutionary masses in the development of history, the leader newly propounded the independent stand, the basic stand which the masses of the people, the masters of the revolution, should adhere to, and the creative stand, the basic method which they should rely on in the struggle to remould nature and society.

All the revolutionary struggle is a struggle for getting rid of the class and national subjugation and a struggle of the masses of the people to defend their independence.

There can be no revolutionary struggle apart from independence and one never speak of the development of human society apart from the creative role of the masses of the people.

One should adhere to the independent stand of rejecting dependence on others and of using one's own brains, believing in one's own strength and displaying the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance, thus solving one's problems on one's own responsibility under all circumstances and should maintain the creative stand of opposing dogmatism and of applying the universal principle of Marxism-Leninism and the experiences of other countries to suit the historical conditions and national peculiarities of one's country. Only then can one successfully carry out the revolution and construction of one's country.

The *Juche* idea which demands of one to have the attitude of a master towards the revolution and construction of one's country is a revolutionary idea which fully accords with proletarian internationalism. The revolution of each country is an organic and inseparable part of the revolution of the world working class. Unless one adheres to the stand and attitude of a master assuming responsibility for the revolution of one's country and remains faithful to the national duty of the revolution, one cannot be faithful to the international duty of the working class.

The *Juche* idea founded by the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is an invincible revolutionary idea which gives scientific answers to the fundamental questions arising in the revolutionary practice of our times.

Our era poses a host of new theoretical and practical questions which were not raised in the preceding period and could not be solved by ready-made theories and existing formulas.

The revolutionary idea of the leader with the *Juche* idea as its quintessence was founded as a reflex of the urgent demand of this new historical period which is distinct from the preceding period.

The *Juche* idea founded by the leader is a great revolutionary idea of world-historic significance which has brought about a revolutionary change in the development of the Marxist-Leninist theory.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

"...Many of the things we have done are those which our Party has solved with originality by creatively applying the universal truth of Marxism-Leninism to the historical conditions and national peculiarities of our country. And we have solved with the use of our own brains and by our own efforts some problems which were not raised at the stage of Marx and Lenin and could not be foreseen under the then conditions of time."

The leader founded the unique theory on the anti-imperialist, anti-feudal democratic revolution and newly propounded the theory on socialist revolution on the ideological and theoretical and methodological basis of the *Juche* idea, opening a broad way to the peoples of backward colonial and semi-colonial countries which occupy an overwhelming majority in the world for the achievement of national and social liberation. Thus, the Marxist-Leninist theory has been developed to be a theory expounding the law of the revolution not only in the developed capitalist countries, but in the countries at different stages of development. By putting forward the unique idea on continuing with the revolution after the establishment of the socialist system, the leader consummated in an integral system the theories on the revolution and construction of all stages which the working class goes through in fulfilling its historical mission and carved out an untrodden historical path toward communism, the supreme ideal of mankind.

Under the banner of the great *Juche* idea, the revolutionary people of the world are vigorously advancing along the road of independence.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

"Today the progressive people of the world want to live in accordance with the Juche idea and many countries demand independence. No one wants to be subjugated by others. No nation will tolerate interference in its internal affairs and infringement upon its dignity.... The world people are now demanding the Juche idea and many countries are following the road of independence. This is an irresistible trend of our time."

Inspired by the great *Juche* idea of the leader, the peoples of many countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America today have risen in the anti-imperialist, national liberation struggle and are struggling strenuously to take their destiny in their hands and shape it by themselves.

The anti-imperialist, national liberation struggle of the Asian, African and Latin American peoples are cutting the last lifeline of imperialism and colonialism in those regions and powerfully accelerating the forward movement of our era along the road of independent development.

(KCNA)

"Speed Battle" Being Fought in Rural Area

Rice Transplanting

The socialist cooperative fields of Korea are now alive with rice transplantation battles.

The agricultural working people throughout the country are now all out to hit this year without fail the target of grain envisaged in the Six-Year Plan. They are energetically pushing ahead with the rice transplantation under the great banner of the "speed battle." Rice transplantation is making rapid progress not only in the vast expanse of Yoldusamcholli-bol Plain, the Unjon-bol Plain extending 100 *ri* and the Yonbaek-bol Plain, granaries on the west coast but in fertile Hamju-bol and Anbyon-bol Plains on the east coast.

The cooperative fields of Korea are now animated unusually with the mobilization of a greater number of rice transplanting machines and more energetic participation of workers, office employees and students throughout the country in rice transplantation battles. Rice seedlings had been transplanted only by manual labour from the remote days.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

"By making a decisive advance in the rural technical revolution this year, we should greet the tenth anniversary of the publication of the theses on the rural question more significantly, relieve the peasants of toilsome labour a great deal and capture the grain height of the Six-Year Plan without fail."

Thanks to the great solicitude of the fatherly leader for industrializing and modernizing agriculture 19 times as many rice transplanting machines as the corresponding period last year have been supplied to the countryside this year. Agro-technician training institutions have trained more than 12,000 rice transplanting machine operators for cooperative farms.

The cooperative farms in the plain areas on the east and west coasts plan to transplant rice seedlings in more than 50 per cent of the paddies. All labour forces and machines there are mobilized to this end.

In South Pyongan Province, one of the major granaries of the country, where a 20 per cent growth in grain harvest above the result of last year is planned, remarkable successes are reported of the extensive introduction of rice transplanting machines.

The members of the Changdong Mechanized Work Team in Sukchon county of the province are hastening their work to carry into reality their determination to mechanize this year 70 per cent of rice transplanting and 100 per cent of weeding and turn out over 8 tons per *chongbo* (one *chongbo* approximates one hectare) on the paddy field.

All the cooperative farms in North and South Hwanghae and North Pyongan Provinces and other parts of the country are pressing toward the grain height of the Six-Year Plan, transplanting rice seedlings by machines.

The agricultural workers in the villages adjacent to the Military Demarcation Line in the Yonbaek-bol Plain, who did farming, pulling wooden ploughs with bitter tears, under the rule of the Syngman Rhee puppets, are now leading a new, happy life in the new era of farming with machines and chemicals in the warm bosom of the fatherly leader. They are working hard with the ardent desire to bring earlier the day of national reunification, thinking of the peasants in the south who cannot transplant rice due to the lack of water in the paddy fields in the rice-transplanting season under the misrule of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

Amid the surging revolutionary spirit overflowing the cooperative fields, the acreage of transplanting by machines as of May 23 throughout the country jumped five times that in the same period of last year. Now the cooperative fields of our country are garbed in deeper green with each passing day.

Thanks to the tireless efforts of our cooperative farmers infinitely loyal to the leader, the grain height envisaged in the Six-Year Plan will surely be captured this year in our country.

Wheat, Barley

Well grown wheat and barley plants are swaying in the wind in the socialist cooperative fields, promising another bumper harvest.

Wheat and barley are doing unusually well in South Hwanghae and South Pyongan Provinces, the granaries of the country, and in North Hwanghae Province, Kaesong area and other two cropping areas.

The Ryongchon Cooperative Farm in Hwangju county, North Hwanghae Province, which upped per *chongbo* yield to the 9 ton level by doing two crop farming well last year.

Now the farm is confident that it will hit the goal with credit, judging from the present good conditions of wheat and barley.

Target—10 Mil. Tons

The peasants of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea will capture this year the height of 6.5 to 7 million tons of grain envisaged in the Six-Year Plan and then capture the grain height of ten million tons in the years of the next perspective plan.

Ten years ago when the theses on the socialist rural question was made public in our country, people in capitalist countries were slandering the agricultural policy of socialist countries, alleging that they were not good at farming and that they could not catch up with the capitalist countries in agriculture, however hard they might try to develop it.

But, today the tasks set forth in the theses on the rural question are being carried out with credit in our country.

Last year many cooperative farms made a great leap forward in agricultural production by doubling or more than doubling it as compared to 1972. The world history of agriculture knows no instance of agricultural production doubled or more than doubled in a single year.

The state is now concentrating all efforts on completing the mechanization and chemicalization of agriculture to bring to realization the grand blueprint spread by the great leader and scale a new, higher eminence of grain.

The world's first class tractor plant presenting the scene of a "sea of machines," the automobile plant, the trailing farm machine factories and tractor accessories factories built everywhere, chemical fertilizer factories and agricultural chemicals and weed killers factories provide a firm guarantee to bring to shining realization the bright prospect of the agricultural front.

As one of the important ways for increased grain production, the state is striving to increase the acreage of two-crop cultivation, ameliorate seeds and strictly adhere to the principle of right crop on right soil and right crop in right season.

Also brisk is the work for the reclamation of the endless expanse of the tideland on the west coast into paddy-fields.

Urbanized Rural Life

Now a vigorous endeavour is under way in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea to completely turn the rural villages into modern socialist villages by the 30th anniversary of the founding of the Workers' Party of Korea which will be celebrated on October 10 next year.

Cosy modern rural houses standing everywhere from the mountain villages at the foot of Mt. Paekdu, the northern tip, to the villages adjacent to the demarcation line, cultural and public service facilities found in each cooperative farm village and the modern countryside where it is joyous to work and good to live and where water pipes have found their way to every house and the bus service has been introduced into every village—this is the appearance of the Korean countryside which is turning into an earthly paradise under the bright rays of the theses on the socialist rural question.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught in the theses on the socialist rural question:

"By carrying out the cultural revolution thoroughly in the countryside, we will gradually eliminate the gap between the technical and cultural standards of the workers and the peasants and elevate the technical and cultural level of all working people by degrees to that of engineers or assistant engineers. We will further reduce the disparity between town and country in education, health services, housing conditions, cultural and public service facilities and in all other requisites for a cultural life, and gradually eradicate it."

With the brilliant fulfilment of the tasks set forth by the leader in "Theses on the Socialist Rural Question in Our Country" today in Korea the disparity between the people in town and countryside in the living conditions has been reduced and the peasants, too, are leading a bountiful and cultured life to their heart's content, feeling no envy at the urban people.

By elevating the peasants' level of general knowledge and technology, the keystone in the cultural revolution in the countryside, the country is gradually eliminating the gap between workers and peasants in the technical and cultural level and rearing the agricultural working people into fully developed men of new type.

The peasants are enrolled in the regular educational system and various other technical education systems, and thus all of them are acquiring general knowledge above the middle school graduates' level and the necessary technical knowledge of farming.

The Yoldusamchon Cooperative Farm, Sukchon county, South Pyongan Province, a granary on the western coast, has more than 100 engineers and assistant engineers now and a quarter of the farmers of the Wonam Cooperative Farm, Sinchon county, South Hwanghae Province, will become engineers or assistant engineers within this year.

Before liberation the peasants spent gloomy nights with deep sighs after the sun set.

But, now they study and see films in the halls of culture, rooms for disseminating scientific and technical knowledge of farming and mothers schools.

The material and cultural living conditions are fully ensured to the rural population in Korea.

The state builds commodious modern houses for 150,000-200,000 peasant households with the state funds every year.

Our country will build rural houses for 900,000-1,200,000 households during the Six-Year Plan period.

It exerts efforts to completely introduce the bus and water services in rural villages and turn rural *ri* clinics into hospitals and cover rural villages with T.V. networks.

A bus service has been introduced into the Komitan village in Pobdong county, Kangwon Province, which is known as the remotest mountain area.

Bus services have been introduced in 76 per cent of the rural villages in our country.

This year water pipes have been laid for over 50,000 households in the rural areas, with the completion of 1.5 times as many projects as in the same period last year.

The water services have been introduced into more than 9,330 objects throughout the country.

Thanks to the universal free medical service system the Korean peasants receive free medical treatment like the urban dwellers.

The work of building children's wards is making headway briskly in all the rural villages.

The work of covering the rural villages with T.V. networks is also brisk along the line of the Party on this work.

The old way and customs of life which had been handed down for many centuries have disappeared and the socialist way of life has come into full bloom in the countryside.

(KCNA)

Rice seedling-transplanting is being mechanized. Inset shows women-driven small tractors carrying rice-seedlings.

Korea Major Chemical Fertilizer Producer

PYONGYANG, May 28 (KCNA)—The Democratic People's Republic of Korea will produce 5 million tons of chemical fertilizers annually in the near future.

The 5 million-ton target of chemical fertilizers is one of the 10 major targets of economic construction for the next perspective plan set forth by the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung at the Eighth Plenary Meeting of the Fifth Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea in February this year.

This means a jump of more than 3.3 times as compared with the 1,500,000 tons, the figure of 1970, the last year of the Seven-Year Plan.

Already that year, our country ranked among the developed industrial countries in the per capita output of chemical fertilizers with 108 kilogrammes.

When the 5 million-ton target is hit, our country will find itself among the most advanced countries in the world both in the per capita output of chemical fertilizers and in their application per *chongbo* (one *chongbo* approximates one hectare). This will mark a radical turn in the work for completing the chemicalization of agriculture.

The respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught us:

"In the future, we will have to produce millions of tons of different chemical fertilizers.... Only by so doing can we develop agriculture, too."

Under the wise leadership of the leader, the chemical fertilizer industry has made a fast progress, like all other branches of the national economy. Its production picks up each year with the expansion of the capacity of the chemical fertilizer plants and the construction of new ones.

Especially, along the *Juche*-oriented line of the leader on producing phosphorous fertilizer from home apatite, apatite mines have been developed and phosphorous fertilizer factories have made their appearance in all parts of the country, bringing into being a one million ton capacity of this fertilizer in one or two years. With the founding of phosphorous fertilizer production domain based on home raw material, a *Juche*-based fertilizer industry comprising three component parts of fertilizers has been solidly built on this land.

Already by 1973, a solid material foundation had been laid for applying more than one ton of chemical fertilizers per *chongbo* in terms of weight and 200 kilogrammes in terms of ingredients.

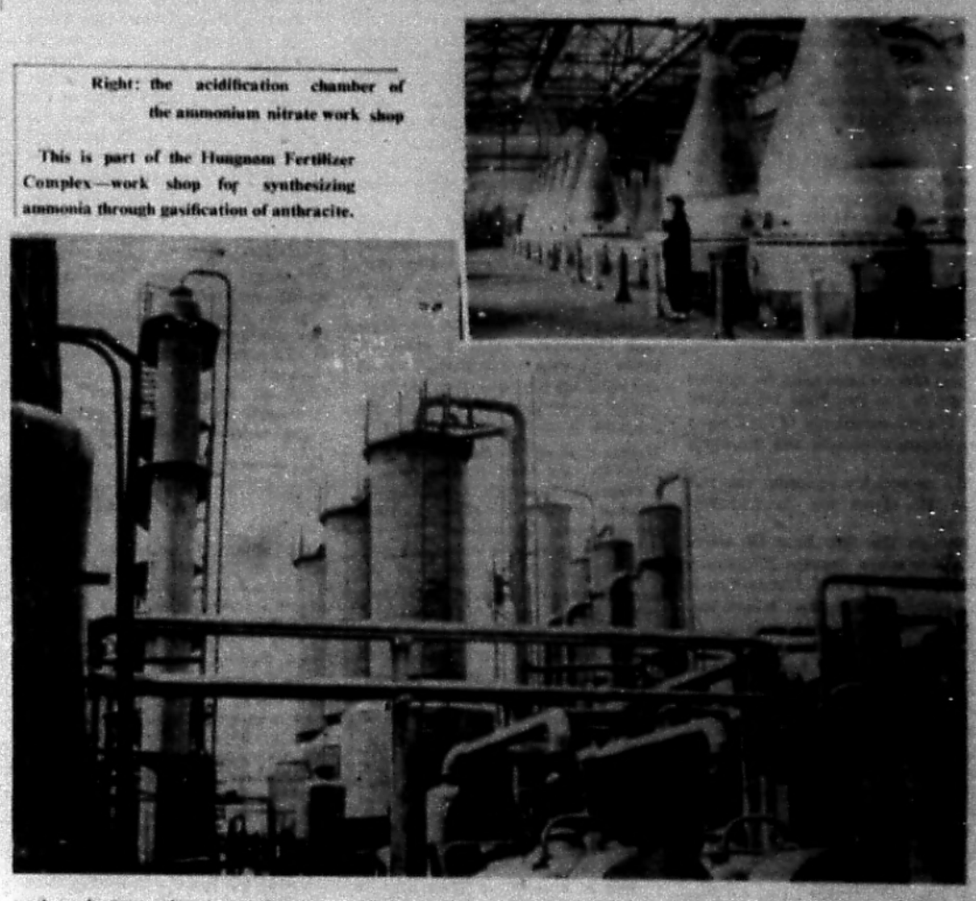
The task for applying more than one ton of chemical fertilizers per *chongbo* in terms of weight put forward in "Theses on the Socialist Rural Question in Our Country" will be completely fulfilled this year.

When the urea fertilizer factory with a capacity of 360,000 tons of the Youth Chemical Factory, the gigantic chemical industrial complex under construction, is completed, the height of chemical fertilizer envisaged in the Six-Year Plan will surely be captured.

360,000 tons of urea fertilizer is tantamount to 760,000 tons of ammonium sulfate fertilizer. The Hungnam Fertilizer Complex now produces one million tons of fertilizers a year. It took the complex 10 years to create this capacity. The Korean working class is now striving to build in one year the urea fertilizer factory with a capacity not inferior to that of the Hungnam Fertilizer Complex.

In 2 or 3 years to come, the per-*chongbo* application of chemical fertilizers will jump from one ton this year to 1.5 tons.

The 5 million-ton target of chemical fertilizers will certainly be beaten, as there are the wise leadership of the leader, the infinitely pure and clean loyalty of the working class for the leader and the solidly built foundation of the independent national economy.



Right: the acidification chamber of the ammonium nitrate work shop

This is part of the Hungnam Fertilizer Complex—work shop for synthesizing ammonia through gasification of anthracite.

11th IUS Cong. Supports Korean Youth & Students in Japan

The 11th Congress of the International Union of Students held in the Hungarian capital adopted a statement of solidarity with the Korean youth and students in Japan, according to a report from Budapest.

Attending the May 7-14 congress were the first observers from the Committee of Korean Students in Japan which was organized in 1956.

The statement said:

Today it is a rule and norm of all the constitutional states to protect by law the overseas citizens of a sovereign state and give legitimate treatment to them as foreigners in accordance with international law and international practice.

In particular, it is an unavoidable legal and morai duty for the Japanese Government to protect as foreigners the Korean citizens, youth and students in Japan, full-fledged overseas citizens of the dignified Democratic People's Republic of Korea, and ensure them all the democratic, national rights.

But, the Japanese authorities, as a link in their hostile policies towards the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, are still openly repressing and persecuting the Korean citizens, youth and students in Japan and behaving themselves contrary to the present situation.

The congress resolutely denounces the manouvres of the Japanese Government as a grave criminal act wantonly violating the human rights and dignity of the Korean citizens, youth and students in Japan and an open challenge to the progressive youth and students of the world.

The 11th Congress of the International Union of Students extends support and encouragement to the patriotic youth, students and people of south Korea who have determinedly risen in the struggle for the democratization of society, opposing in defiance of death the "two Koreas" plot and the fascist dictatorial regime of the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, the stooges of the U.S. imperialists and the Japanese militarists, and voices firm support and solidarity with the Korean citizens, youth and students in Japan staunchly struggling to accelerate the independent and peaceful reunification of the country, and appeals to the organisations under the IUS and the world youth and students to strengthen militant bonds with their just struggle.

Korean Students Committee in Japan Joins IUS

The 11th Conference of the International Union of Students held in Budapest decided to admit the Committee of Korean Students in Japan to the IUS, after hearing and discussing a report on the admission of new members, according to a report from Budapest. This decision was warmly approved and supported by the attendants of the conference.

Joint Statement against Pak Clique

The attendants of the 11th Congress of the IUS adopted a joint statement in support of the just struggle of the south Korean youth and students against fascism and for democracy, according to a report from Budapest.

In the joint statement they bitterly denounced the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique who are hell bent on the suppression of the people and expressed wholehearted solidarity with the fighting south Korean youth and students.

The joint statement noted:

From some time ago, in south Korea a military fascist suppressive law which they call "emergency measures No. 4" unprecedented in history is in force under the pretext of the "case of the National Federation of Youth and Students for Democracy." Campus is on the brink of total suffocation and last vestiges of democracy have been stamped out.

The fascist reactionary thugs are suppressing even the elementary democratic rights of the people.

We decisively condemn the Pak Jung Hi clique's repressive machinations against the south Korean youth and students who have turned out to the struggle for justice and democracy and strongly demand an unconditional release of Li Chol and other members of the "National Federation of Youth and Students for Democracy" of south Korea and all democratic figures who have been arrested and detained.

In conclusion the joint statement called for further isolating the Pak Jung Hi clique, the imperialist stooges and reactionary fascist elements, who at the instigation of U.S. imperialism oppose Korea's reunification and brutally suppress the struggle of the youth and students for democratic rights and freedom and for further strengthening the international solidarity movement for Korea's independent and peaceful reunification.

(Continued from page 1)

The most valuable achievement gained by Chongryun under the warm care of President Kim Il Sung is that it has successfully built up into a dignified organization of overseas citizens of the DPRK true to President Kim Il Sung and into a creditable one contributing to the cause of the nation's prosperity and reunification when it established the *Juche* ideological system within.

Chongryun directed main efforts to the work of arming its workers and Korean residents in Japan with the revolutionary idea of the President in order to firmly set up the *Juche* ideological system in its organizations, regarding it as the key to the development of the patriotic work.

Chongryun has its 49 headquarters, many chapters and branches and 27 member organizations and enterprises under its wing, wherever our compatriots live in Japan, from Hokkaido in the north to Kyushu and Okinawa in the south. It issues 37 periodicals so that all the Korean compatriots may firmly rally around the President and rise as one in the sacred patriotic movement.

Upholding the teachings of the President, Chongryun launched a model-creating movement, a collective innovation movement, and a movement to search for Koreans and other massive patriotic movements. As a result, it helped Korean compatriots become firmly national-conscious and encouraged them to give full play to their creative capacity in their patriotic work.

Koreans here lived in the past, exposed to harsh national humiliation, whereas today they live in happiness as full-fledged overseas citizens of the DPRK thanks to the warm care of President Kim Il Sung. They are now competent patriotic activists, teachers, artists, scientists and the most patriotic merchants and industrialists. The sons and daughters of Koreans here are being brought up as reliable inheritors of the patriotic work.

Koreans here now have a university, 11 senior high schools, 56 middle schools and 91 primary schools—in all, 159 regular schools—thanks to the *Juche*-motivated idea on education work upheld in our democratic national education after Chongryun was founded under the wise leadership of President Kim Il Sung.

Last year, Korean youth and students and artists in Japan demonstrated the *Juche* art in full bloom under Chongryun at the 10th World Festival of the Youths and Students by winning 13 medals there.

Chongryun killed the "Immigration Bill" submitted by the Japanese Government four times and this encouraged Koreans here to reject their dishonourable "ROK nationality" in order to restore DPRK nationality.

Chongryun firmly defended the sea route to the homeland opened by the President, with the result that 91,000 Korean compatriots are now living in happiness in the beloved fatherland.

Chongryun has stubbornly struggled to ensure for Koreans here free travel to their fatherland and third countries. This struggle has enabled 698 Koreans here, to visit their fatherland as members of the 39 delegations and visiting groups.

Today, Korean credit associations have expanded and developed into creditable financial organs for Koreans here which have 35 head offices and 88 branch offices, and the total deposits with them exceed 210 billion yen in Japanese currency.

In the past, Chongryun powerfully launched signature-collecting campaigns against the "two Koreas" plot fabricated by the U.S. imperialists and their stooges, upholding the five-point programme for the reunification of the fatherland set forth by President Kim Il Sung. Over 250,000 Korean compatriots signed their names to the petition.

Chongryun always supported with kindred feelings the patriotic struggle of the south Korean youth and students such as the April 19 Popular Uprising of 1960 and the June 3 struggle of 1964. Particularly, it has organized and mobilized the Koreans here to support the righteous struggle of south Korean youth and students and people who are holding high the torch of resistance in defiance of unprecedented suppression by the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

Chongryun published his immortal works including "Selected Works of KIM IL SUNG", "KIM IL SUNG: Biography," "Great Leader of 20th Century—KIM IL SUNG" and the brilliant history of his revolutionary activities—in Japanese, English, French Spanish and Arabic—these are distributed in over 140 countries of the five continents. The books authored by President Kim Il Sung are evoking great repercussions throughout the world.

"Groups for study of the works of President Kim Il Sung" and "seminars on the revolutionary activities of President Kim Il Sung" are increasing in number in Japan with each passing day.

Now prominent figures in all walks of life here including labour leaders are demanding that April 1 be set aside as an international day of the working people and as the day of world-wide struggle for abolishing taxation—April 1, 1974 is the day when the DPRK became the first country without taxation in human history, under the wise leadership of the respected and beloved leader President Kim Il Sung.

Under the banner of the immortal *Juche* idea, the leader, who has restored our once-lost fatherland and founded Chongryun, carefully looks after the organization and the Koreans here, without forgetting them even for a moment.

In order to fulfil their earnest desire for learning, President Kim Il Sung has remitted large sums of money totaling 16,206,683,533 Japanese yen as educational aid fund and stipends on 55 occasions since 1957.

President Kim Il Sung has sent every year—not in one or two years—huge educational aid fund and stipends, and large quantities of teaching materials in the past 17 years, to the younger generation born in Japan. Not content with that, he has decided to double the amount this year. Though there are many countries and well-known leaders, no one knows a great leader who extends as much care as President Kim Il Sung.

All the Chongryun workers and compatriots must turn out as one with burning loyalty to the leader for the patriotic movement, keeping step with the grandiose struggle of the people in the northern part and southern part of the fatherland.

By making a new advance in the work for national reunification, can we contribute to the nation-wide Korean struggle to make this year a year of radical change for the independent and peaceful reunification of the country.

We have to vigorously unfold struggles to greatly develop the national educational work of Chongryun and firmly guarantee all the democratic national rights of Koreans here while smashing all the suppressive and subversive manoeuvres of the reactionaries here and abroad with united strength.

We should also take an active part in the work of building a favorable international atmosphere for the Korean people's struggle for the independent, peaceful reunification of the country by consolidating friendly relations with the Japanese people and other peoples of the world.

The rally closed with the chorus of the song "May the Leader Live Long in Good Health!"

After the rally, Chairman Han Duk Su together with members of the scientific-cultural delegation from the fatherland saw art performances by the Song and Dance Troupe in Kanagawa Prefecture and students of Korean schools including Choson (Korea) University.

Unheard-of Fascist Row by Pak Clique

Rodong Sinmun

The barbaric repression of the south Korean people by the Pak Jung Hi clique, recently says Rodong Sinmun (organ of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea) in an article, is a monstrous military outrage never known in history, a combination of the existing fascist rule supported by "all-powerful" police-intelligence agents and the military repressive rule. The article sharply denounces it as a rabid fascist rowdyism intended to trample upon and totally obliterate all the social and political activities of the south Korean people.

The article says:

The truculent Pak Jung Hi fascist gang has set off a wave of wholesale arrests all over south Korea. The gangsters arrest right and left, without so much as "warrants," students and people of all strata who fight for the democratisation of society and independent and peaceful reunification of the fatherland, and imprison and murder them and threaten with "death sentence" even the people who come out with elementary democratic demand.

This is a desperate attempt of the traitors to prolong their remaining days by totally strangulating democracy and patriotism, after committing indelible crimes against history and the people by their treacheries and fascist suppression.

The hangmen reached the peak of hysteria in their fascist rampage to strangulate democracy and patriotism in south Korea with the row of "emergency measures" issued in rapid succession by traitor Pak Jung Hi this year.

Now, in south Korea, any demand of the people for democratic freedom and the independent and peaceful reunification of the country is savagely suppressed and silenced and the puppet army and police forces, heavily armed, are kept ready for "action" to repress the people at any moment.

Scathingly exposing the barbaric suppression of the south Korean revolutionaries and patriotic people by the Pak Jung Hi clique, the article continues:

Harshly suppressing the south Korean revolutionaries and patriotic people on the strength of the "emergency measures," the fascist hangmen try to link their righteous activities to save the nation with us in a feverish attempt to incite hostile feelings against us and fend off the spearhead of the struggle of the people directed against them.

In its current rackets of military fascist repression previously unknown in history, the Pak Jung Hi fascist gang seeks to stamp out the massive struggle of the people for democracy and the independent and peaceful reunification of the country raging in south Korea and prolong its dirty remaining days.

Another heinous aim this gang seeks is to oppose the reunification of the country and perpetuate division, sell off the country and the nation to the U.S. and Japanese aggressors, in collusion with them, increase tension in Korea and hasten the war preparations at greater speed.

Even in the rigorous test following the "emergency measures," the fascist military proclamations, the south Korean people's struggle against the "government" and fascism and for democracy is becoming more organised and persistent and it is gathering force among the people of all strata—not only among the south Korean students and workers and peasants, but among the intellectuals, religionists, women and overseas compatriots as well.

The Pak Jung Hi traitor clique should act with discretion, mindful that they will face a stern judgement by history and people, if they persist in fascist repression and treachery, their backs turned on the nation.

(KCNA)

Rodong Sinmun Condemns U.S.-Japan Joint War Exercise

It is reported that the U.S. imperialists and the Japanese militarists staged a "U.S.-Japan joint anti-submarine mobile exercise" on the Pacific, south of Tokyo, from May 25, in which many destroyers, submarines and aircraft were mobilized. It lasted for five days.

Sharply denouncing the reckless war exercise of the U.S. and Japanese aggressors, a commentary of Rodong Sinmun (organ of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea) says:

This war exercise is chiefly aimed at putting fresh muscles into the "U.S.-Japan security system," a system of military alliance for aggression and war, and perfecting the U.S.-Japan joint operation system for a new aggression in Asia.

The commentary quotes the respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung as teaching:

"The reactionay U.S.-Japan alignment for Asian aggression has been strengthened... in recent years."

It is not fortuitous that McLucas, Secretary of the U.S. Air Force, who crept into Japan some time ago, demanded Japan's troop dispatch overseas, saying that the United States foresees Japan's military role for the security of the Asian region.

Laying stress again on the importance of the "U.S.-Japan Security Pact," Togo, Japanese Deputy Foreign Minister, ranted on May 24 that Japan "finds it hard to observe the principle of non-interference" in other countries politically and militarily now.

This is no more than an open declaration of the Japanese militarists obsessed by the desire for overseas expansion that they would take the road of armed intervention and aggression against the Asian people to realize their wild ambition for "Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere" by military means.

The current developments prove that the U.S. imperialists and the Japanese militarists are directing a sharper spearhead of attack to Korea for their Asian aggression.

This was made clearer when the Secretary of the U.S. Air Force babbled that Japan would play a key role in the defence of the Asian region and the Japanese Deputy Foreign Minister clamoured that tension remains on the Korean Peninsula and the "U.S.-Japan Security Pact" has important bearings on Japan's neighbouring countries where tension and relaxation intersect each other. Thus the U.S. imperialists and the Japanese militarists are maintaining and strengthening the "U.S.-Japan security system" and staging military exercises with greater frequency to cope with "the future situation on the Korean Peninsula."

This means that the Japanese militarists are going to play the role of a "shock force" of the U.S. imperialists in a war of aggression on Korea as required by the "Nixon doctrine."

The commentary says:

The U.S. imperialists and the Japanese militarists are miscalculating.

If the U.S. imperialists and the Japanese militarists, ignoring the lesson of their defeat in Asia and today's reality, take the road of aggression and war in this region, they will meet a more ignominious defeat in face of the staunch struggle of our people and Asian peoples. (KCNA)

U.S. Air Chief's Outburst

The U.S. imperialists are planning to move to south Korea their "F-4 Phantom" units from Taiwan.

At a press conference held at the Foreign Correspondents Club in Tokyo on May 22, U.S. Air Force Secretary McLucas, did not conceal the fact that this planned transfer of their aggressive air force units was being prepared as "one set" of the aggressive "military systems."

This scheme of the U.S. imperialists is an open expression of their intrigue to keep south Korea as an important military foothold to bolster up their totally crumbling colonial ruling system in Asia. And they seek in this the sinister aim of shoring up the colonial rule shaking beyond control due to the anti-fascist, anti-"government" struggle of the people in south Korea and of perpetuating the division of Korea by encouraging the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique to make "Koreans fight among themselves" in accordance with the notorious "Nixon doctrine" and creating "two Koreas."

When McLucas uttered the word "one set of system," he meant to keep south Korea as an important military foothold for Asian aggression and meant by it a heinous aggressive strategic system for amassing their aggressor armed forces to frighten the south Korean people and saving their colonial ruling system through the provocation of a new war.

The scoundrels are working feverishly to zealously draw even the Japanese militarists in this aggressive intrigue. This was made clear when McLucas raved at the press conference that he "could foresee the time in the future when the Japanese Self-Defence Forces might become larger and have a mission outside Japan." It goes without saying that the villain had in mind Korea which the Japanese militarists take for the first target of their overseas aggression when he twaddled about the area "outside Japan" where the Japanese militarist aggressor armed forces revived and rearmed by the U.S. imperialists would "have a mission."

The great leader President Kim Il Sung has taught:

"Having turned south Korea into their colony and military base and driven south Korean society into the depths of ruin, the U.S. imperialists are constantly threatening peace in Korea by aggravating tension. They are obstructing the reunification of our country by resorting to all sorts of sinister schemes."

All facts indicate that without the expulsion of the U.S. imperialists, the realization of the cause of Korea's reunification and a durable peace in Asia cannot be expected and the tragedy of the national split of the Korean people and misfortunes and hardships of the brothers and sisters in the southern land cannot be removed.

We will never tolerate the schemes of war, split and interference hidden behind the U.S. imperialists' crafty double-edged tactics. The U.S. imperialists must get out of south Korea with all the aggression armed forces and lethal weapons they have shipped into south Korea.

Chongryun on Mass Indictment

Reportedly, the Pak Jung Hi fascist bandits decided on May 27 to put to the "extraordinary military tribunal" 54 patriotic south Korean student activists belonging to the "General Federation of National Youth and Students for Democracy," plus two Japanese who are illegally detained by the fascist bandits, on false charges of violating the "emergency measures," the "anti-communist law" and the "national security law."

In connection with this, all the Korean citizens here and many justice-loving people of Japan bitterly denounced the fascist hooligans.

Yun Sang Chol, Director of the International Department of the Central Standing Committee of Chongryun (the General Association of Korean Residents in Japan), said as follows in a statement made public on May 27 in Tokyo:

This exposes once again the ruthless nature of the Pak Jung Hi bandits; this is a grave challenge to the Korean and Japanese peoples and the world public.

We thoroughly condemn the Pak Jung Hi clique for its malicious crimes.

Though the Pak Jung Hi clique alleges relations between Chongryun and the two detained Japanese, it is an utterly groundless fabrication, and a shameful fraud designed to veil their vicious crimes.

The Pak Jung Hi bandits should immediately release the detained south Korean students and other personages who are about to be sent to the murderous court, ensure democratic rights and the freedom of political activities for them, and return the two Japanese to their country.

We strongly demand that the Japanese Government suspend all its aid to and cooperation with the Pak Jung Hi military gang, working round the clock to suppress the people.

We firmly believe that broad sections of the Japanese people will actively support the patriotic people of south Korea including students in their struggle for justice and the right to life and for the independent reunification of the country.

☆ ☆ ☆

The representatives of various political parties of Japan joined Chongryun in denouncing the Pak Jung Hi fascist clique.

Matsumoto Zenmei, Chairman of the Foreign Policy Committee of the Japan Communist Party, had this to say:

We sternly accuse the Pak military "regime" of their brutal fascist measures and once again demand immediate release of the two Japanese.

The Japanese Government should take a strict attitude and an urgent diplomatic measure to realize their release.

Kawasaki Kanji, Director of the International Department of the Japan Socialist Party, said:

Our Party has lodged a strong protest with the south Korean authorites against the reckless acts, demanding that they forthwith release the two Japanese.

Our party demands that the Japanese Government take a stern attitude to get the two Japanese released and solve the Kim Dae Jung incident, keenly aware that the arrest of the Japanese is not unrelated to its suspicious dealings in connection with the Kim Dae Jung incident.

Okimoto Yasuyuki, Lower House member of the Komei (Clean-Government) Party, commented:

We cannot remain lookers-on over the fact that the aspirations of the south Korean masses after democracy and freedom are being suppressed by force.

The Japanese Government should lodge a protest with the Pak "regime" against the arrest of the Japanese. However, it has taken no effective step. Virtually, it allows the Pak "regime" to perpetrate the fascist act.

We resolutely oppose any attempt to strangulate democracy.

Utsunomiya Tokuma, Liberal-Democratic member of the Lower House, said:

This is another clear instance to show that the Pak Jung Hi "regime" is suppressing the people who demand democracy and the peaceful reunification of the north and the south of Korea.

The Japanese Government should stop its economic aid to south Korea which is used for the oppression of the people. Thus, it should correct its policy toward Korea, that is, it should enforce equal policy toward north and south Korea.

Away with Pak Jung Hi

Korean residents in New York held a meeting and demonstration on May 18, denouncing and rejecting the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique engrossed in unheard-of bestial repression in south Korea, according to information available from New York.

The meeting and demonstration sponsored by a joint body formed with such organisations of Korean residents in the United States as the "American Branch of the National Council for Defence of Democracy," the "Council in the United States for the Building of Democratic Society" and the "National Salvation Legion in the United States" were attended by many Korean residents of various strata in the United States—university professors, intellectuals, students and religionists.

At the meeting and demonstration they stigmatized "May 16," the day when the Pak Jung-Hi gang usurped "power" in a brigandish way, as "day of national disgrace" and vehemently condemned the gangsters.

The meeting and demonstration were held on the square in front of the United Nations building.

Rim Chang Yong, former south Korean "ambassador" to the United Nations, made a speech and a declaration was adopted at the meeting.

The declaration stressed:

"We declare our demand to the world, unable to remain indifferent to the sufferings of the south Korean democratic forces who are struggling, holding high the torch of patriotism at the risk of their lives.

Firstly, Stop exerting pressure upon patriotic and democratic compatriots overseas.

Secondly, Immediately set free the arrested democratic fighters.

Thirdly, We actively support the democratic fighters in south Korea.

Fourthly, Away with dictator Pak Jung Hi.

Fifthly, The outside forces aiding the Pak 'regime' must discontinue their aid at once for world peace and democracy."

After the meeting compatriots went over to a demonstration.

Global Denunciation

The Central Committee of the League of Socialist Working Youth of Korea and the Korean Students Committee received a letter of solidarity from **the Central Committee of the Ho Chi Minh Working Youth Union and the Vietnam Students' Union** supporting the statement published by them on April 5 in connection with the Pak Jung Hi fascist clique's high-handed suppression of the south Korean youth and students who held aloft again the torch of the national salvation struggle against fascism and treachery.

The letter bitterly denounced the south Korean puppet clique's fascist suppression of the south Korean youth and students. It said that the Pak Jung Hi clique of traitors should revoke without delay the so-called "emergency measures No. 4," stop at once all forms of sanguinary suppressive acts against the south Korean youth and students, unconditionally release the arrested and detained patriotic youth and students and guarantee democratic freedom to the south Korean people and youth and students.

The General Assembly of the International Press Institute held recently in Kyoto, Japan, adopted a resolution denouncing the south Korean puppet clique and the South Vietnamese puppet clique for arresting and imprisoning journalists right and left and forcibly putting newspapers out of existence.

The Latin American Continental Organization of Students in Cuba sent recently a letter of protest to the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, according to a report from Havana.

The letter scathingly denounced the brutal atrocities of the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique who are intensifying brutal and sanguinary suppression.

Representatives of 17 social organisations of Thailand including the National Students Centre thronged to the south Korean puppet "embassy" in Bangkok on May 15 and resolutely denounced the Pak Jung Hi clique's fascist "emergency measures" and suppressive rackets, according to a report from Bangkok.

The Japan Joint Struggle Council of the Press recently issued a statement calling for strengthening the campaign of solidarity with the 13 reporters of south Korean "Tonga Ilbo" who had been illegally dismissed on the charges of formation of a trade union.

(KCNA)

Militant Solidarity with Africans

—11th Anniv. of OAU—

Rodong Sinmun (organ of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea) recently carried an editorial article dedicated to the 11th anniversary of the founding of the Organization of African Unity and "Day of African Liberation."

The article extends firm solidarity for the struggle of the people of Guinea-Bissau for the country's complete liberation, the gallant liberation struggle of the peoples of Angola, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Namibia and Azania and the struggle of the peoples of all the new-born independent countries in Africa for the country's independent development.

The article quotes the respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung as saying:

"Africa, once called a colonial continent in the past, is now turning into a new continent bright with the light of freedom and liberation and, together with Asia and Latin America, has become a powerful existence of the third world."

The article says:

Today Africa is turning into a continent of struggle and revolution, a new continent bright with the light of freedom and liberation and, together with Asia and Latin America, has become a powerful existence of the third world.

The Organization of African Unity has played a great role in the struggle for finally wiping out colonialism in Africa and achieving the unity of the peoples in this region and has had a serious influence on the course of changes of African scale.

The national independent states of Africa are proudly advancing into the international arena and exercising their sovereignty and their voices of justice on the international political arena are making an ever greater contribution to the fair solution of the international problems. The time has gone never to return when the imperialists could freely oppress, exploit and plunder the African people and make a bargain over their destiny and decide it behind the scene.

The peoples who have not yet won national liberation are stubbornly waging the sacred liberation struggle with arms in their hands. In the flames of this hard-fought anti-imperialist, liberation struggle, the Republic of Guinea-Bissau was born last year. This is a common victory of the Guinean-Bissau people and other African peoples. By the vigorous struggle for national liberation, the colonial war of the imperialists and colonialists is fated to suffer a defeat.

These changes which are taking place on the African Continent clearly show the trend of our times in which imperialism is going to ruin and the people's cause of liberation and independence is winning. The struggle of the African peoples for liberation and independent development and their successes in it are greatly helpful toward the promotion of the anti-imperialist, revolutionary cause of the tri-continental peoples. The Korean people, together with all the progressives of the world, rejoice over the victories and successes of the African peoples as over their own and warmly hail them.

The article emphasizes:

The imperialists and the old and new colonialists are making desperate efforts to maintain their crumbling colonial ruling system.

With no machinations, however, can they hold in check the vigorous advance of the African peoples along the road of liberation and independence.

The Korean people and the African peoples are firmly united for the commonness of their past historical position and the commonness of today's fighting goal and desire. The Korean people will as ever energetically wage the anti-imperialist, anti-colonialist struggle in firm unity with the African peoples and actively support and encourage their just struggle with might and main.

(KCNA)

—5th Anniv. of Sudanese May Revolution—

Minju Choson (organ of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea) in an editorial article dedicated to the fifth anniversary of the victory of the May revolution in the Sudan recently extends warm congratulations and greetings to the Sudanese people who are meeting their national holiday amid the full-significant struggle for building a new life under the banner of anti-imperialism and independence.

The article quotes the following words from the message of greetings sent by the respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung to President Gaafar Mohamed Nimeri:

"Following the May revolution the brave and industrious Sudanese people under your leadership are firmly defending the gains of revolution, decisively smashing the ceaseless subversive and conspiratorial machinations of the imperialists and achieving great successes in the struggle for the independent development of the country and the building of new society."

The article continues:

Since the victory of the May revolution the Sudanese people under the leadership of President Gaafar Mohamed Nimeri have resistered fine successes, consolidating and developing national independence and vigorously marching forward along the road of independence and self-reliance.

In particular, the Sudanese people have gained a number of successes by carrying out progressive socio-economic reforms under the slogan of self-reliance.

The foundation of the national economy is being built up solidly, the face of rural villages is being changed markedly and education and culture are making new development in the Sudan.

The article highly appreciates the progressive foreign policy of the Sudanese Government against imperialism, colonialism and racism and for the complete liberation and unity of Africa and for the strengthening of the unity of the peoples of the third world.

The article goes on:

Our people sincerely rejoice over all the successes made by the Sudanese people and express firm solidarity with their just struggle for building a prosperous, independent and sovereign country.

The Sudanese Government and people highly appreciate the successes made by our people in the revolutionary struggle and constructive work under the wise guidance of the great leader of the revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung and actively support the struggle of our people for driving the U.S. imperialists out of south Korea and achieving the reunification of the country in an independent and peaceful way.

This is a great encouragement to our people.

The friendship and solidarity and mutual cooperation between our two countries fully accord not only with the interests of the two peoples but also with the common interests of the peoples of the third world who are vigorously forging ahead along the road of independence and self-reliance against imperialism to consolidate and develop national independence and the gains of revolution.

The article emphasizes:

Our two peoples will continue in the future, too, to support and cooperate with each other and struggle in firm unity with the peoples of the third world to accelerate the victory of our common cause. (KCNA)

Traitor Pak Jung Hi's Indelible Crimes against Nation

Pak Jung Hi—National Splittist (9)

(Continued from the previous issue)

7) War Maniac

President Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"The situation in our country is still acute and tense. The aggressive manoeuvrings of the U.S. imperialists are being further intensified and their plots to provoke another war are becoming more undisguised. Under the wing of the U.S. imperialists the Japanese militarists are also stepping up their reaggression manoeuvres against Korea. The puppet clique of south Korea, the dual stooges of U.S. and Japanese reactionaries, are running about recklessly in an endeavour to execute the war policies of their masters. In our country the danger of war is further increasing with every passing day."

As directed by the U.S. imperialists, the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique have constantly brought the situation to a brink of war with more intensified military provocations against the north since their appearance, while extensively and intensively launching "anti-communist campaigns" under the unheard of fascist oppression where all possible suppressive decrees have been proclaimed one after another—"emergency measures No. 1-4," "martial law," "state of emergency," "garrison decree" and so forth.

In a word, it will be on the day when Pak Jung Hi will be driven out from his office by the south Korean people that a more serious crisis will come to the aggressive Asian policy mapped out by the U.S. imperialists, especially its new one "Nixon doctrine," the last-resort of the doomed American imperialism.

Therefore, the imperialists are making every frantic effort to pave the way in Korea for reviving the aggressive doctrine which undoubtedly went bankrupt in Vietnam.

With this intention, the imperialists are instigating the Seoul lackeys to frame up shock incidents and intensify war provocations, and furthermore to perpetuate the national division of Korea. Moreover, the revived Japanese militarists, in collusion with the U.S. imperialists, are totally reinvading into south Korea as their shock force.

Meanwhile, the U.S. aggressors are clamouring. "Tension still continues in Korea"; "Another war in Asia will break out in Korea."

Particularly, since the beginning of this year, the aggressors have already dispatched their brasshats to south Korea on four occasions to hatch war conspiracies with the Pak Jung Hi-led military junta.

The trips by the American brasshats to south Korea resulted in a series of repeated war provocations including the south Korean spy ships' infiltration into the territorial waters of the DPRK and Seoul's proposal for a deceptive "non-aggression pact."

Moreover, high-ranking U.S. official confirmed last March Washington's aggressive intention in Korea: Ingersol, Assistant Secretary of State in charges of Pacific and Far Eastern affairs, prattled: When the ROK is invaded, the United States has a strategic duty to cope with this.

Secretary of Defence Schlesinger further declared on March 4 in the annual report on defence affairs for fiscal 1974-1975: Taking into consideration a possible conflict in Asia, the United States will maintain the existing American armed forces deployed in various parts of Asia as they are.

In the wake of such outbursts, a conspiracy was hatched in Washington on March 20 and 21 between the U.S. imperialists and Seoul puppet: In the talk between Kissinger and Kim Dong Jo, Seoul's puppet foreign minister, and the talk between Ingersol and Kim Dong Jo, the warmaniacs discussed the "problem of the security of the Korean Peninsula" and "the U.N. question and other questions of mutual interest."

Through a series of conspiracies between Washington and Seoul, the U.S. aggressors encouraged their lackeys to provoke a war against the north in order to revitalize the "Nixon doctrine" doomed to bankruptcy by what they call means of "offensive and active measures."

At the direction of their master, the Pak Jung Hi bandits put the whole of south Korea on a war-time footing to bridge over the political crisis and put into practice an aggressive plan for "prevail-over-communism-unification." Now they are ready to unleash a new war at any time.

This is clear from the fact that the puppet clique decided to allocate 340.2 billion *won*, 40 percent of the "state budget" for 1974, for "general spending" and "defence spending." As for "defence spending" it reached 221.6 billion *won*, 37.7 billion *won* more than in 1973. From 1961 to 1968 under Pak Jung Hi's military rule, the amount totaled 258.1 billion *won*, 3.5 times the total amount during the period from 1953 to 1960. In 1970 alone, "defence spending" amounted to 100.5 billion *won*, seven times that in 1960, before Pak Jung Hi's "coup d'etat."

In addition, the puppet army increased to 700,000 in 1971. Coinciding with this, the Pak Jung Hi bandits framed up the so-called "homeland reserves" numbering 2 million as a so-called "militia."

Not only this, the stooges are eager to introduce up-to-date weapons of various types from the United States—fighter-bombers, high-speed warships, destroyers and nuclear warheads. They particularly put stress on the up-building of the air force and navy so as to attack the north from the air and the sea.

On top of this, for the purpose of raising the puppet army's capacity for transporting and unloading war materials and operational equipment to cope with modern warfare, the warmongers are pushing ahead with the building of air bases and ports for military purposes. Under the pretext of highway construction, they are expanding military highway networks connecting strategic points in south Korea.

According to Seoul's data, between January and June in 1970, over 500 heliports were built throughout south Korea, and 40 ports were built, too. 30 billion *won* spent in digging shelters in Seoul. In the construction of the Seoul-Pusan express way, a total of 21 million adults were mobilized and 42.9 billion *won* spent.

(To be continued)

South Korean puppet army units conducting provocative war exercises along the Military Demarcation Line

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